SC/59/SH2

CORRECTED ASSESSMENT RESULTS FOR SOUTHERN HEMISPHERE HUMPBACK WHALES FROM BREEDING STOCKS D AND G

SUSAN J. JOHNSTON, D. S. BUTTERWORTH¹

Contact e-mail: Susan.Holloway@.uct.ac.za

ABSTRACT

Corrected Bayesian stock assessment results for breeding stocks D and G which take into account trend information from the IDCR/SOWER survey results are presented.

KEYWORDS: HUMPBACK WHALES, BAYESIAN ASSESSMENT

INTRODUCTION

At the 2006 IWC scientific meeting, the authors presented various stock assessments for breeding stocks D and G (Johnston and Butterworth 2006, IWC 2006). Some of the assessment scenarios presented involved fitting to trend information from the IDCR/SOWER circumpolar surveys which was reported in Branch (2006). The authors inadvertently used the raw abundance estimates provided which had not been adjusted for comparability with respect to areal coverage. Corrected assessment results are thus presented here, for which the appropriate IDCR/SOWER survey trend information for comparable areas are used.

DATA

Table 1 lists both the uncorrected and comparable-area corrected IDCR/SOWER survey estimates used for breeding stocks D and G.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Breeding stock D

Table 2a compares breeding stock D model results for two model variants using both the uncorrected and the comparable-area corrected IDCR/SOWER abundance estimates. The use of the corrected estimates produce lower estimates of r and higher estimates of K. The current population levels relative to K are estimated to be somewhat lower (0.79K and 0.93K for the two variants explored compared to earlier estimates of 0.95K and 0.98K respectively). The N_{\min} estimate for the second variant reported (fitting to the IDCR/SOWER recent abundance estimate) is considerably lower (3,866 corresponding to 0.17K in place of 10,189 and 0.41K) when using the corrected IDCR/SOWER estimates.

Breeding stock G

Table 2b compares breeding stock G model results for two model variants as for breeding stock D above. The use of the corrected IDCR/SOWER survey estimates produce lower estimates of *r* and higher estimates of *K* and N_{min} . The current population levels relative to *K* are however estimated to be somewhat lower (0.28*K* and 0.49*K* for the two variants explored compared to 0.39*K* and 0.67*K* respectively).

REFERENCES

¹ MARAM, Department of Mathematics and Applied Mathematics, University of Cape Town, Rondebosch, 7701, South Africa

- Branch, T.A. 2006. Humpback abundance south of 60[°]S from three completed sets of IDCR/SOWER circumpolar surveys. Paper SC/A06/HW6 submitted to the IWC southern hemisphere humpback workshop, Hobart, April 2006.
- IWC. 2006. Report of the international Whaling Commission, Annex H, Report of the Sub-Committee on Southern Hemisphere whale stocks. Annex H.
- Johnston, S.J. and D.S. Butterworth. 2006. Updated assessments of Southern Hemisphere humpback whales from breeding stocks D and G. Paper SC/58/SH23 submitted to the IWC Scientific Committee, 21pp.

Table 1

Year	Breeding Stock D		
	Uncorrected estimates	Estimates corrected for areal comparability	
1978	1,033	1,219	
1988	3,869	4,202	
1997	17,959	17,959	
	Breeding Stock G		
Year	В	reeding Stock G	
Year	B Uncorrected estimates	reeding Stock G Estimates corrected for areal comparability	
Year 1982	B Uncorrected estimates 683	reeding Stock G Estimates corrected for areal comparability 1,452	
Year 1982 1989	B Uncorrected estimates 683 1,505	reeding Stock G Estimates corrected for areal comparability 1,452 2,817	

IDCR/SOWER estimates (Branch 2006) for breeding stock D and G that are used to provide information on population trend.

Table 2a

Breeding stock D model parameter	estimates. Posterior medians with	the 5 th and 95 th percentiles (in parentheses)
	are reported.	

	Uncorrected IDCR/SOWER estimates	IDCR/SOWER estimates corrected for areal comparability
Historic Catch	Core	Core
Recent abundance	Paxton <i>et al.</i> (2006)	Paxton <i>et al.</i> (2006)
Trend information	IDCR trend	IDCR trend
r	0.100 [0.023; 0.124]	0.088 [0.019; 0.105]
K	12,410 [11,079; 21,868]	17,953 [16,361; 32,375]
N _{min}	693 [307; 4,227]	789 [456; 4,612]
N ₂₀₀₆	11,578 [10,587; 1,3291]	14,172 [10,987; 15,676]
N _{min} /K	0.056 [0.027; 0.193]	0.045 [0.028; 0.145]
N ₂₀₀₆ /K	0.947 [0.465; 0.991]	0.789 [0.318; 0.905]
N ₂₀₂₀ /K	0.999 [0.597; 1.000]	0.988 [0.906; 0.998]
N ₂₀₄₀ /K	1.000 [0.964; 1.000]	1.000 [0.559; 1.000]
Historic Catch	Core	Core
Recent abundance	IDCR	IDCR
Trend information	IDCR trend	IDCR trend
r	0.056 [0.007; 0.117]	0.064 [0.009; 0.101]
K	20,043 [1,5624; 36,906]	22,060 [17,070; 45,594]
N _{min}	10,189 [5,860; 17,356]	3,866 [1,393; 12,936]
N2006	18,795 [15,480; 22,421]	19,901 [16,758; 22,584]
N _{min} /K	0.409 [0.270; 0.861]	0.171 [0.080; 0.312]
N2006/K	0.977 [0.489; 1.000]	0.933 [0.393; 1.000]
N2020/K	0.997 [0.525; 1.000]	0.993 [0.440; 1.000]
N2040/K	1.000 [0.939; 1.000]	1.000 [0.935; 1.000]

Table 2b

Breeding stock G model paramet	er estimates. Posterior med	dians with the 5 th	¹ and 95 th percen	tiles (in parentheses)
	are rep	orted.		

	Uncorrected IDCR/SOWER	IDCR/SOWER estimates corrected
	estimates	for areal comparability
<i>r</i> prior	<i>r~</i> U[0, 0.126]	<i>r~</i> U[0, 0.126]
Historic catch	Fringe	Fringe
Recent abundance	SC/A06/HW13	SC/A06/HW13
Trend information	IDCR/SOWER trend	IDCR/SOWER trend
r	0.092 [0.045; 0.104]	0.060 [0.023; 0.088]
K	10,594 [10285; 11947]	11,677 [10,697; 13,889]
N_{min}	150 [120; 500]	390 [150; 1,232]
N_{2006}	4,102 [2812; 5367]	3,452 [2,454; 4,682]
N_{min}/K	0.014 [0.012; 0.042]	0.033 [0.014; 0.089]
N_{2006}/K	0.385 [0.238; 0.514]	0.277 [0.185; 0.391]
N_{2020}/K	0.868 [0.466; 0.959]	0.593 [0.290; 0.849]
N_{2040}/K	0.999 [0.849; 1.000]	0.950 [0.458; 0.997]
r prior	<i>r~</i> U[0, 0.126]	<i>r~</i> U[0, 0.126]
Historic catch	Fringe	Fringe
Recent abundance	IDCR/SOWER	IDCR/SOWER
Trend information	IDCR/SOWER trend	IDCR/SOWER trend
r	0.100 [0.057; 0.107]	0.062 [0.024; 0.091]
Κ	10,406 [10260; 11539]	11,600 [10,571; 14,018]
N_{min}	251 [159; 629]	636 [747; 264]
N_{2006}	6,973 [4845; 8624]	5,708 [3,568; 7,916]
N_{min}/K	0.024 [0.015; 0.054]	0.055 [0.025; 0.120]
N_{2006}/K	0.668 [0.429; 0.833]	0.489 [0.263; 0.725]
N_{2020}/K	0.982 [0.773; 0.995]	0.831 [0.374; 0.979]
N_{2040}/K	1.000 [0.981; 1.000]	0.990 [0.556; 1.000]